INDEX OF NAMES

ABBREVIATIONS.—In the Index the following abbreviations have been used: *pap.*, principal paper by the person named, *com.*, communication by the person named; *p. n.*, personal note on the person named; *b.*, review of book of which the person named is the author; *n.*, note by the person named; *r.*, review by the person named; *mis.*, miscellany by the person named.

Abbott, E. H., 512
Abei, 212
Acton, Lord, 471
Adams, B., 117
Adams, H. C., 511, 512, 513
Adams, John, 110
Aglipay, Padre, 510
Albee, E., 117, 297, *b.*
Alderman, E. A., 293
Alderson, Barnard, 452, *b.*, 477
Alexander III., 95
Alexander VI., 473
Alexandra, Queen, 102
Alfred the Great, 116
Allen, W. H., 299–300, *n.*, 302, *n.*
Ames, H. B., 130, 487
Ames, H. V., 298, *n.*, 304–305, *r.*, 464–465, *r.*
Amos, Sheldon, 235
Anderson, J. J., 117, 297, *b.*
Angell, J. B., 513
Anson, 457
Aristotle, 235
Ashley, W. J., 102
Atkinson, G. W., 450
Averille, Mrs. A. B., 330

Babcock, K. C., 122, 317
Baer, G. F., 36, 38
Bagehot, Walter, 234
Baker, M. N., 117
Baker, Searcy, 428, 430
Balch, T. W., 117
Baldwin, J. M., 117, 297, *b.*
de Baliol, John, 95
Ball, J., 458
Bancroft, George, 475
Bancroft, H. H., 312
Barker, Wharton, 117
Barringer, Paul, 62
Barrows, S. J., 293
Barry, William, 473
Bartlett, A. C., 512
Baxter, Sylvester, 120
Bellom, M., 117
Benjamin, J. P., 105, 107
Bentham, Jeremy, 297
Benton, T. H., 222
Berkeley, George, 297
Bernstein, E., 117
Bicknell, E. P., 370–388, *pap.*
Bienville, J. B., 468
Biggs, H. M., 415
Birrell, Augustine, 221
Bismarck, Otto, 373
Blackstone, Wm., 427
Blaine, J. G., 108
Blair, Emma H., 452, *b.*, 477
Bliss, T. H., 156, 177
Bogart, E. L., 452–453, *n.*
Böhn-Bawerk, E., 117
Bolen, G. L., 117, 452–453, *b.*
Bonaparte, C. J., 259
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 97, 98, 117, 118, 308, *et seq.*, 315, 468, 471
Boone Daniel, 118, 303, *b.*
Bourienne, 308
Boutwell, G. S., 108
Braddock, Edward, 303
Brandt, Lilian, 407–418, *pap.*
Brants, V., 117
Brigham, J., 457
Brigham, 458
Brinkman, 325
Brockway, Z. R., 435
Brooke, J. R., 156, 162
Brooks, J. G., 315, 376, 462–464, *b.*
Brooks, R. C., 325
Brouardel, 411
Brown, G. W., 315
Brown, Jethro, 183
Brown, M. S., 477
Brown, P. H., 94–95, *b.*
Brown, Thomas, 297
Brown, W. G., 453–454, *b.*
Broyles, N. R., 331
Bruce, B. K., 72
Bruce, Edward, 95
Bruce, R. C., 513–514, *mis.*
Brumbaugh, M. G., 303–304, *r.*
Brustlein, H. A., 117
Bryan, William, 476
Bryce, James, 183, 184
Bücher, K., 117
Budde, E., 117
Bulwer, Sir Henry, 108
Burch, H. R., 340
Burckhardt, J. L., 111
Burgess, J. W., 470
Burke, Edmund, 224, 231, 233, 245, 475
Burnham, George, Jr., 250
Bury, J. B., 473
Butler, A. W., 371, 376
Butler, B. F., 338

Cæsar, 309
Calhoun, J. C., 469, 470
Callahan, J. M., 105–111, *b.*
Campbell, H. H., 477
Canning, C. J., 109, 221
Carhart, 512
Carnegie, Andrew, 452, 477
Carpenter, L. H., 156
Carroll, Dr., 169, 170
Carter, J. C., 259
Casselman, A. C., 208, *b.*
Castlereagh, R. S., 109
Catterall, R. C. H., 454, *b.*, 477
Cator, George, 95, *b.*, 117
Cauderlier, E., 477
Cauthorn, H. S., 477
Chalmers, Thomas, 364
Chamberlain, Arthur, 406, 497
Chamberlain, Mellen, 475
Chapin, Caroline B., 337
Charlemagne, 103
Chase, H. S., 254
Cheyney, E. P., 114–116, *r.*
Church, G. E., 458

Cicero, 235
des Cilleuls, A., 117
Clark, William, 315, 467
Clark, 183
Clayton, J. M., 108
Clement, E. W., 209–220, *pap.*
Clermont-Ganneau, 111, 112
Cleveland, F. A., 100–102, *n.*, 280–292, *pap.*, 298, *b.*, 315, 467–469, *r.*
Cleveland, Grover, 46, 108, 110, 294
Cobb, S. H., 454, *b.*
Collins, C. V., 336
Columbus, Christopher, 474
Conant, C. A., 139, 149
Conder, 111
Conkling, A. R., 112–114, *r.*
Constantine, 364
Converse, J. W., 1–9, *pap.*
Conway, M., 458
Cornelissen, Christian, 315
Cornwall, Duchess of, 197
Cornwall, Duke of, 197
Cox, I. J., 470–471, *r.*
Crane, W. M., 121, 263
Crawford, J. J., 298–299, *b.*
Creighton, Bishop, 472
Crevaux, J. N., 458
Cubberly, E. P., 117, 303–304, *b.*
Cudworth, Ralph, 207
Cunningham, William, 102, 473
Curry, J. L. M., 55, 75
Curtiss, S. I., 111–112, *b.*, 117
Curwen, 314
Cutting, R. F., 259

Dahlinger, C. W., 477
Dale, Lucy, 315
Dante, 235
Danton, G. J., 245
Darut, J. A., 117
Darwin, Charles, 452
David II., 95
Davis, Jefferson, 106, 107
Davitt, M., 117, 455, *b.*
Deming, H. E., 253
Descamps, Ed., 95–96, *b.*
Devine, E. T., 343–362, *pap.*, 376, 506
Dewey, D. R., 477, 511, 512
Dewey, John, 297
Diaz, Porfirio, 91
Dill, J. B., 512
Dinwiddie, Robert, 301
Dolge, Alfred, 11
Doughty, 111 112
Drown, T. M., 253
Dubois, W. E. B., 62, 64, 69, 505
Dunning, W. A., 234
Durand, E. D., 261
Durbin, J. P., 231, 232
Dye, Eva E., 315

Eaton, D. B., 223, 229
Edward VII., 102
Egerton, 475
Egner, H., 477
Ehrenreich, 458
Elise, 94, *b.*
Elliott, Calvin, 290, *b.*, 315
Ellison, 323
Emerson, R. W., 223
Emperor of Japan, 215, *et seq.*
Empress Dowager, 217

Fairley, William, 102, 103, 118
Feasey, H. J., 96, *b.*
Fellows, G. E., 477
Fetter, F. A., 376
Findlay, Dr., 169
Fisher, S. G., 464–465, *b.*, 477
Fisk, G. M., 512
Fitzgerald, E. A., 458
Flandin, E., 117, 455, *b.*
Fleischmann, Julius, 484
Fleming, H. S., 23
Flick, A. C., 117, 297, *b.*
Folks, Homer, 175
Ford, H. J., 221–237, *pap.*
Fosnes, M. C., 176
Foss, Helen, 335
Foster, J. W., 477
Fowler, W. E., 430
Fox, H. F., 333, 446, 502
Frankel, L. K., 389–406, *pap.*
Franklin, Benjamin, 110
Franklin, Mrs. C. L., 207
Frazer, J. G., 111, 112
Fremeaux, P., 117
French, H. F., 108
Friedrich, A., 117
Frissell, H. B., 56, 57
Frye, 163, 164

Garner, J. W., 469–470, *r.*
Garnett, 473
Garran, 183
Gates, Horatio, 312
Gay, 297
George III., 110, 475
Ghent, W. J., 96, *b.*, 117
Gibbs, G. S., 100, 102
Godart, Justin, 100
Goodrich, W. F., 299–300, *b.*
Gooldy, W. G., 485
Gordy, J. P., 97, *b.*, 117
Gorton, D. A., 455, *b.*, 477
Greble, E. S. J., 175
Greene, Christopher, 312, 313
Grotius, Hugo, 207
Grünberg, Karl, 455–456, *b.*
Guitteau, W. B., 316, 482
Gunckel, J. E., 117
Guyot, Y., 117

Haacke, H., 117
Hachisuka, Marquis, 212
Hacker, Paul, 370
Hall, A. C., 465–467, *b.*
Hamilton, J. H., 97, *b.*
Hammond, Harry, 74
Hanna, M. E., 162, 163, 164
Hannibal, 309
Harden, John, 313
Harris, W. T., 333
Harrison, C. C., 293
Harry, J. W., 117, 304–305, *b.*
Hart, A. B., 105–111, *b.*, 117
Hartley, David, 297
Hartwell, E. M., 253
Hatfield, H. R., 511, 512
Hatoyama, 212
Hawk, S. A., 331
Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 223, 363
Heath, H. M., 117
Helps, Arthur, 456, *b.*, 477
Henderson, C. H., 305–308, *b.*
Henderson, C. R., 376, 363–378, *pap.*
Henderson, H. B., 254
Henderson, J. B., Jr., 105–111, *b.*
Henderson, J. N., 420, 430, 431
Henry VIII., 94, 96
Henry, Patrick, 245
Herrick, C. A., 511–513, *mis.*
Higashikuse, Count, 212
Higginson, T. W., 223
Hill, Arthur, 513
Hill, J. J., 285

Hill, S. S., 458
Hirsch, E. G. C., 438
Hobbes, Thomas, 297
Hobson, J. A., 117
Hoffman, F. L., 376
Hogg, J. S., 430
von Hohenlohe, Prince, 332
Hood, Colonel, 155
Hore, A. H., 117, 300, *b.*
Hoshi, Toru, 211, *et seq.*
Hosmer, J. K., 97–98, *b.*, 315, 467–469, *b.*
Hosokawa, 212
Howard, Benjamin, 98, *b.*, 117
Howe, William, 465
Hulbert, A. B., 117, 301, *b.*, 315, 477
Humboldt, Baron, 77, 86
Hume, David, 297
Hunt, G., 477
Hunt, Leigh, 223
Hunt, W. H., 341
Huss, John, 473
Hutcheson, Francis, 297
Huxley, T. H., 452

Ilbert, Courtenay, 457
Ingalls, M. E., 483
Itagaki, Count, 209, *et seq.*
Ito, Marquis, 209, *et seq.*

Jackson, Andrew, 97
James V., 94
James, E. J., 511
James, W. H., 309
Jastrow, Morris, Jr., 111–112, *r.*
Jay, John, 110
Jebb, R. C., 472, 473
Jefferson, Thomas, 97, 222, 468, 469
Jenks, J. W., 135, 254, 453
Jenkyns, Henry, 315, 457, *b.*
Jevons, F. B., 111
Jodl, 297
Joerns, W. G., 124, 322
Johnson, A. S., 98–99, *b.*
Jones, C. C., 314
Jones, E. D., 511
Josselyn, C., 118, 308–311, *b.*
Judson, F. N., 315
Judson, W. V., 293
Julius II., 473

Kahn, William, 492
Kataoka, 212
Katsura, 209, 211
Kauffman, 325
Kautsky, K., 477
Kean, Dr., 170
Keane, A. H., 457–458, *b.*
Kelley, Florence, 438–445, *pap.*
Kelsey, Carl, 55–76, *pap.*, 103–104, *n.*, 462–464, *r.*, 513
Kimball, C. D., 264
Kingsley, Charles, 462
Kipling, Rudyard, 187
Kirschner, 325
Konoye, Prince, 212
Koren, John, 377
Körösi, Joseph, 409
Kruger, Paul, 455
Kuroda, Marquis, 212, 213
Kusumoto, 212

Lagneau, 408
Larned, J. N., 118
Laughlin, J. L., 301–302, *b.*
Lavisse, Ernest, 472
Law, John, 468
Lazaer, Dr., 169, 170
Lea, H. C., 473
Leathes, S., 118, 471–473, *b.*
Lecky, W. E. H., 234
Lederer, John, 477
Lee, B. F., 495
Lee, Joseph, 315, 375
Leggett, William, 222
Levasseur, E., 333
Levi, L. N., 493
Levy, A. R., 492
Lewis, C. T., 293, 370, 419–425, *pap.*, 436, 495
Lewis, Meriwether, 315, 467
Lewis, N. P., 254
Lewis, 457
Lieber, Francis, 470
Lincoln, Abraham, 468
Lindsay, 140
Lindsay, S. M., 203
Lingelbach, W. E., 300, *n.*, 308–311, *r.*, 471–473, *r.*
Linn, W. A., 311–312, *b.*
Longino, T. D., 329
Loos, I. A., 512
Lord, John, 462
Low, Seth, 230, 479
Lowe, Hudson, 309
Ludlow, William, 129, 156, 168
Luetscher, G. D., 311–312, *r.*

Macdonald, W., 118, 297, *b.*
MacFarland, J. H., 260
Mack, J. W., 491
Maconochie, 435
MacVicar, John, 260
Madison, James, 477
Mager, H., 118, 458, *b.*
Mahan, A. T., 118
Maitland, F. W., 114, 296
Mandeville, John, 235
Mann, W. J., 315, 458–459, *b.*
Manning, W. H., 260
Marbois, F. de B., 98, 109
Marion, Francis, 313
Markham, Clements, 457–458, *b.*
Marquette, Father, 118, 303
Martin, W. E., 118
Marvin, W. L., 118, 450, *b.*
Mason, J. M., 105, 106, 107
Mathews, A., 477
Matsukata, Count, 209, *et seq.*
May, M. B., 125, 320, 483
Mayo-Smith, Richmond, 503
McClure, A. K., 315, 459–460, *b.*
McCrady, E., 118, 312–313, *b.*
McIver, C. G., 293
McKinley, William, 156
McMaster, J. B., 99, *b.*, 118, 474
McSweeney, M. B., 266, 450
Meade, E. S., 36–45, *pap*
Merriam, C. E., 469–470, *b.*, 477
Métin, Albert, 460, *b.*, 477
Metternich, Prince, 311
Meyer, E. C., 112–114, *b.*
Meyer, Hans, 460–461, *b.*
Mill, J. S., 297, 345
Miller, A. S., 320
Miner, G. W., 477
von Mises, L., 118
Mitchell, John, 38
Monaghan, J. C., 512
Monroe, James, 110, 225
Montaigne, 224
Moore, J. H., 477
Moore, W. H., 183–208, *pap.*
Moran, T. F., 461, *b.*, 477
More, Henry, 297
Morgan, S. H., 428
Morris, 308

Motoda, 212
Moultrie, William, 313
Munro, D. C., 96, *n.*, 315, 462, *n.*
Muensterberg, E., 363, 365
Murphy, E. G., 75, 446
Murphy, Franklin, 272, 274, 327, 495

Nakashima, Baron, 211, 212
Napoleon III., 107
Nash, G. K., 126
Nawiasky, H., 118
Nelson, H. L., 204, *p. n.*
Nerincx, A., 95–96, *n.*
Newbold, W. R., 297, *n.*
Niemeyer, Theodor, 315
Norton, J. P., 99–100, *b.*

Odell, B. B., Jr., 263, 274, 449
Ogden, R. C., 293
Oki, Count, 213
Okuma, Count, 209, *et seq.*
O'Meara, B. E., 309
Oncken, William, 472
Oppenheim, M., 456, *b.*
Orr, Mrs. C. P., 331
Orr, J. L., 106
Osborne, 333
Osgood, H. L., 475
Outerbridge, Alex. E., Jr., 10–19, *pap.*

Page, W. H., 118
Paish, George, 100–102, *b.*
Paley, 297
Palmer, E. H., 112
Partridge, N. A., 119
Pascoe, C. E., 107, *b.*
Patten, S. N., 305–308, *r.*, 477
Patterson, W. R., 478
Payne, E. J., 473
Peel, Sir Robert, 221, 439
Pels, Moses, 403
Petrarch, Francesco, 235
Pfahler, W. H., 46–54, *pap.*
Phillips, U. B., 470–471, *b.*, 477
Pic, Paul, 100
Pickens, Andrew, 313
Pickett, G. E., 105
Pierce, C. S., 297
Pierson, N. G., 477
Pilcher, J. M., 404
Plampin, Admiral, 309
Plato, 235
Pollock, Frederick, 295–296, *p. n.*
Polybius, 235
Potts, C. S., 426–437, *pap.*
Pratt, S. S., 315
Price, L. L., 102, *b.*
Prothero, G. W., 118, 471–473, *b.*

Quick, 183

Raffalovich, A., 117
Raines, John, 99
Rambaud, Alfred, 472
Rawdon, Francis, 313
Reade, Charles, 462
Reclus, Onésime, 94, *b.*
Reed, Dr., 169, 170, 172
Reicke, George, 325
Reiss, Wilhelm, 458
Reitz, 455
Renan, J. E., 234
Rich, Edith J., 502
Richardson, A. C., 318, 483
Richardson, John, 298, *b.*
Richman, I. B., 118
Richmond, Mary E., 333, 404
Ridgon, Sidney, 312
Riis, J. A., 118, 302, *b.*
Riley, F. L., 477
Ripley, W. Z., 512
Rivière, L., 118
Roberts, F. H., 324
Roberts, Peter, 23
Robertson, J. A., 452, *b.*, 477
Robinson, C. M., 260
Robinson, M. H., 512
Rodway, J., 458
Rollins, F., 118
Romero, Señor, 77, 458
Roosevelt, Theodore, 338, 478
Rosebury, Lord, 300, 311
Rosenau, M. J., 300, *b.*, 315
Rousseau, J. J., 224
Rowe, L. S., 104, *n.*, 293

Sabin, Joseph, 314
Saint Benedict, 96
Saint-Leon, E. M., 477
Saionji, Marquis, 212
Sanger, C. P., 499
Savage, M. J., 315
Sayles, M. B., 465–467, *r.*
Sbaretti, Bishop, 178, 179
von Schierbrand, W., 477
Schmoller, G., 118, 315
Schoch, Parke, 512
Schoenrich, Otto, 134
Schuemacher, Karl, 477
Scidmore, Eliza R., 477
Scobel, A., 118, 461, *b.*
Scott, G. W., 105–111, *r.*
Scott, W. A., 477, 511
Seebohm, Frederick, 114–116, *b.*
Seeley, J. R., 114
Seignobos, C., 102–103, *b.*, 118
de Seilhac, L., 477
Seler, 458
Seligman, E. R. A., 118
Seligman, Jesse, 303
Sellery, G. C., 458–459, *n.*
Senior, Max, 491
Seuffert, H., 118, 295, *p. n.*
Shaftesbury, Earl of, 297
Shambaugh, B. F. 304–305, *b.*, 315, 456
Shanahan, E. T., 297
Shaw, Albert, 104, 105, 232
Sherman, S. A., 122, 320, 484
Shimada, 212
Sidgwick, Henry, 297
Siegfried, André, 325
Singleton, Esther, 477
Sisson, 512
Slidell, John, 105, 106, 107
Smith, 312
Smith, Eugene, 426
Smith, Goldwin, 313
Smith, Joseph, 312
Smith, J. W., 270, 273
Smith, Osgood, 128
Smith, Robertson, 111
Smith, R. B., 483
Smith, Sydney, 420
Smith, S. G., 376
Snider, D. J., 118
Snow, A. H., 118
Sone, 211, 212
Sparks, E. E., 312–313, *r.*, 313–314, *r.*
Spaulding, 312
Spencer, Herbert, 297
Spinoza, Baruch, 295
Stead, W. T., 50
von den Steinen, Karl, 458
Stephen, King, 466
Stevenson, J. W., 479
Stokoe, John, 308–311

Stokoe, Miss, 309
Stone, A. H., 62, 68
Stübel, A., 458
Stuyvesant, Petrus, 389, 399, 391
Sulzberger, Cyrus, 493, 494
Sumter, Thomas, 313
Swain, H. H., 502

Taft, W. H., 143, 509
Taylor, F. W., 12
Terrill, J. M., 328
Theodosius I., 103
Thompson, G., 458
Thorpe, F. N., 457
Thouar, 458
im Thurn, E. F., 458
Thurston, 512
Thwaites, R. G., 118, 301, *b.*
Tillinghast, J. A., 76, 103–104, *b.*, 118
Trumbull, H. C., 111, 112
Tsuda, 211
Tucker, Abraham, 297
Tucker, J. L., 71
Tugan-Baronowsky, M., 118
Tullidge, 312
Tyler, J. H., 266, 272

Vanderlip, F. A., 281, *et seq.*
Van Schaack, 314
Van Tyne, C. H., 118, 313–314, *b.*, 473–476, *r.*, 477
Van Vorst, Mrs. John, 477
Van Vorst, Marie, 477
Vinogradoff, 114
Virtue, G. O., 23, 29
Vogelstein, T., 118
Voorhees, F. M., 266, 267

Wallace, J. W., 184
Wallace, William, 95
Ward, A. W., 118, 471–473, *b.*
Ward, D. J. H., 457
Ward, L. F., 363, 477
Ward, W. H., 112
Warne, F. J., 20–35, *pap.*
Warner, C. D., 426, 433
von Wartenburg, Yorck, 308–311, *b.*, 315
Washington, Booker T., 56, 70
Washington, George, 204, 301, 468, 476
Webb, Beatrice, 377
Webb, Sidney, 377
Webster, Daniel, 90, 118, 470, 477
Weld, L. G., 457
Wells, J. L., 480
Weyl, W. E., 77–93, *pap.*
Wharton, A. H., 477
White, E. D., 156
Whitney, 312
Whitten, R. H., 261–270, *pap.*
Whymper, Edward, 458
Wiese, Dr., 333
Wilcox, W. F., 103
Willett, M. H., 118
Williamson, Emily E., 446–451, *com.* 495
Williston, 310
Wilson, J. H., 156
Wilson, Woodrow, 204, *p. n.*, 473–476, *b.*, 477
Wines, F. H., 371, 377, 434, 494
Winston, A. P., 481
Wishart, A. W., 462, *b.*, 477
Wolfenstein, Samuel, 490
Wood, Leonard, 153–182, *pap.*, 203
Woodburn, J. A., 477
Woodling, M. E., 315
Woodruff, C. R., 252–260, *pap.*
Woods, R. A., 315
Woolsey, T. D., 470
Wright, C. D., 447, 477
Wright, Justice, 296

Yamagata, 209, *et seq.*
York, Duchess of, 107
York, Duke of, 107
Young, J. T., 238–251, *pap.*, 298, *n.*
Young, T. M., 477

Zueblin, Charles, 104, *b.*, 118, 252, 258

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

[Titles of papers are printed in small caps.]

Africa. "L'Afrique Australe," by Elise, note, 94.
"Eisenbahnen im tropischen Afrika," by H. Meyer, note, 460–461
Alabama. Child Labor in, 331–332
America. "Historic Highways of," by A. B. Hulbert, note, 301
Atlanta. Charitable Association, 329
Federal Prison near Atlanta, 331
Home for Friendless, 329–330
Laboratory in Sociology at Atlanta University, 502–505
Reformatory for Boys, 330–331
Australia. THE NEW AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH. *See* Government.

Belgium. "La Neutralité de la Belgique," by E. Descamps, note, 95–96
Berlin. Local self-government, 325
Biography. Andrew Carnegie, by B. Alderson, note, 452
Boston. Metropolitan Administration, 120–121; drainage system, parks, 121; rapid transit, 121–122; uniform accounting, 316–317, vote on district local option, 482; on referenda, 482–483
Buffalo. Charter revisions, 483; tenement house conditions, 318–320
Business Law. 'Negotiable Instruments Law of Pennsylvania," by J. J. Crawford, note, 298–299

Charities. Atlanta Charitable Association, 329
Care of Feeble Minded Children in Montana, 502.
THE ESSENTIALS OF A RELIEF POLICY, 343–362. Problem of relief is the creation of well-balanced family life, 343; relation of relief to social development, 344–345; what science can do, 346; effects of industrial changes, 347; democracy and charity, 348, disadvantages of present lack of system of relief work, 349; principles of relief grow out of a normal standard of living, 350; deductions from this fact, 352; what the normal standard of living includes, 355; act of giving is not necessarily meritorious, 356; relief work should be carried on by trained workers, 357; relief work in homes,

asylums, almshouses and hospitals, 359–361; preventive nature of modern relief work, 361
Home for the Friendless, Atlanta, 329–330
JEWISH CHARITIES, 389-406. Jewish population of New York City, 389; Jewish poverty due to economic and industrial causes, 390; problem of Jewish charities is the care of the immigrant, 391; aid given to immigrants by United Hebrew Charities since 1881, 392; results of a study of 1000 families in 1889, 394; work of the United Hebrew Charities of New York City, 396–399; National Conference of Jewish Charities, 400; extent to which Jewish charities have been developed in the United States, 401; overcrowding among the Jewish population of New York City, and the dangers incident thereto, 401–403; necessity of aiding the Jews to leave New York City, 404; what has been accomplished in assisting emigration from New York, 404–406
Federation of Jewish Charities in Chicago, 491
Report of Second Conference of Jewish Charities, 490–491
Jewish Agriculturists, 492
Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America, 492
New Jersey Conference of Charities and Corrections, 495
Ohio State Board of Charities, Annual Report of, 495
Pennsylvania Children's Aid Society, 494
Philanthropy, Charities and Social Problems, 327–337, 490–506
Virginia Conference of Charities and Corrections, 494–495
WORLD CURRENTS IN CHARITY THEORY AND PRACTICE, 363–378. Poor relief in Europe in the nineteenth century, 363–365; enlarged state activity necessitates central regulation, 365; effects of immigration to the United States, 366; suppression of ecclesiastical benevolence not necessary, 366; function of the charity organization society, 367; problem of state supervision and control of private philanthropy, 368–374; insurance covering accident, sickness, invalidism and old age, 376; problems requiring investigation, 376–378
Chicago. Federation of Jewish Charities in, 491; financial situation, 110–120
Problems of Philanthropy in. *See* Philanthropy.
Child Labor. AN EFFECTIVE CHILD LABOR LAW, 438–445. Uniformity among States first aim to be striven for, 438; effective child labor law would restrict immigration, 439; legislation has thus far been prohibitory in character, 439; prohibitions that should be placed upon the labor of children, 440; tests which should be applied to the child, parent, employer and government officials in the administration of the law, 441–443; compulsory school attendance a necessity, 443; enumeration of the duties which legislation should impose upon the community, 444
Child Labor in Alabama, 331–332
Child Labor in Europe, 499–502
Juvenile Crime and the Regulation of Child Labor, 332–333
Child Labor Legislation in the various States, 446–451
Some Statistics of Child Labor, 505–506
Cincinnati, Elections under New Municipal Code, 483–484; financial condition, 320
Colonies. English and Dutch in the Orient, 135–151. Currency, 135–137; labor, 140–142; taxation and land administration, 144–145; land tax and land tenure, 145–147; police, 149–151
Notes on Colonies and Colonial Government, 132–151; 338–342; 507–510
Criminology. "Crime and Social Progress," by A. C. Hall, review, 465–467
Cuba. MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF. *See* Government.
Municipal Legislation, 128; municipal elections and budgets, 129; Havana charter, 129–130

Denver. Home Rule, 485–486. failure of competition in electric lighting, 486–487
Diplomatic Questions. "American Diplomatic Questions," by J. B. Henderson, Jr., review, 105–111
"Diplomatic History of the Southern Confederacy," by J. M. Callahan, review, 105–111
"Foundations of American Foreign Policy," by A. B. Hart, review, 105–111
Disease. SOCIAL ASPECTS OF TUBERCULOSIS, 407–418. Prevention of tuberculosis is a social problem, 407; tuberculosis increased by growth of cities, 408; tuberculosis is especially frequent in infected houses and districts, 409; causes which increase death-rate from consumption, 410; tuberculosis among negroes, 411; relative susceptibilities of various races of white people, 413–414; relation of tuberculosis to degeneration, to the average length of life, 415; to poverty, 416, concrete illustrations of the suffering resulting from tuberculosis, 416–417; progress being made to check the disease, 418
Tuberculosis, 400–401
Duluth. Conference Committee, 124–125; gas and water plants, 322–324

Education. "Education and the Larger Life," by C. H. Henderson, review, 305–308
Higher Commercial Education, 511–514
"Syllabus of Lectures on the History of Education," by E. P. Cubberly, review, 303–304
England. "A Short History of English Commerce and Industry," by L. L. Price, note, 102
Ethics. "Ethics, Civil and Political," by D. A. Gorton, note, 455
Europe. Child Labor in Europe, 502
"Institutions Politiques de l'Europe Contemporaine," note, 455

Finance. "Credit," by J. L. Laughlin, note, 301–302
OUR PRESENT FINANCIAL OUTLOOK, 280–292. Dangers inherent in the present business and financial situation, 280; Mr. Vanderlip on the extension of credit funds since 1896, 281; this has not been accompanied by a corresponding strengthening of bank reserves, 281–282, reference to financial depressions of 1803, 1825, 1837, and 1847, 282–284; capitalization can safely increase no faster than investment capital increases, 284; present speculation

has enormously increased industrial activity, 285; insecurity of the financial situation, 286–287; banks should reduce floating debts, 289; summary of the present financial situation, 291–292
Chicago. Financial Condition of, 119–120
Cincinnati. Financial Condition of, 320
Montreal. Financial Condition of, 487–489
New York. Financial Condition of, 478–479
Providence. Financial Condition of, 320–322
"Funds and Their Uses," by F. A. Cleveland, note, 298
"Savings and Savings Institutions," by J. H. Hamilton, note, 97
"Second Bank of the United States," by R. C. H. Catterall, note, 454
"Statistical Studies in the New York Money Market," by J. P. Norton, note, 99–100

Geography. "L'Afrique Australe," by Elise, note, 94
"Central and South America," by A. H. Keane, note, 457–458
"Handels-Atlas, zur Verkehrsund Wirtschaftsgeographie," by A. Scobel, note, 461
Georgia. Fee System, 327
Government. "American Municipal Progress," by C. Zueblin, note, 104
THE NEW AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH, 183–208. Australian constitution follows Dominion of Canada rather than the United States, 183–185; emphasis given to the principle of democracy, 185; the principle of checks and balances not followed in the Australian constitution, 186; parliamentary executive established, 187; special difficulties met in establishing cabinet system, 188; working of the constitution, 189; composition of first parliament, 190; problems of institutional development with a written constitution, 192–195; this development will not be determined mainly by judicial construction, 195; opposition to the Australian commonwealth government, 197; effects of federation upon constitutions and functions of state governments, 198–203; party government in Australia, 204–205; Australian elections, 205–206; local government in Australia, 207-208
Colonial. "British Rule and Jurisdiction Beyond the Seas," by H. Jenkyns, note, 457
Notes on Colonies and Colonial Government, 132–151, 338–342, 507–510
"Le Régime foncier aux Colonies," note, 456
CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN, 209–220. Changes of administration, 1890–1901, 209; dates of opening and closing of each session of the Imperial Diet, 210; list of officers of the House of Representatives, 211–212; officers of the House of Peers, 212; account of the work accomplished at each session of the Imperial Diet since 1890, 213–218; progress in constitutional government during first decade, 219–220
English. "Theory and Practice of the English Government," by T. F. Moran, note, 461
"The Government of Maine," by W. MacDonald, note, 297
MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF CUBA, 153–182. Situation which confronted military government, 153–157; reorganization of courts and prisons, 157–160; elections, 160–161; municipal governments made self-supporting, 161–162; schools, 162–167; sanitation, 167–173; hospitals and charities, 173–175; public works, 175–176; department of posts, 176; telegraph and telephone service, 176–177; customs service, accounting and auditing, 177; church property, 177–178; mortgages, 178–179; railway law, undivided estates, 179; marriage laws, 179–180; quarantine, constitutional convention, 180; government as transferred, 180–181; summary, 181–182
Municipal. Notes on Municipal Government, 119–131, 316–326, 478–489
Great Britain. "The British Railway Position," by G. Paish, note, 100–102
"Ceremony of the Coronation," by C. E. Pascoe, note, 102

Health. "Disinfection and Disinfectants," by M. J. Rosenau, note, 299–300
"Economic Disposal of Town's Refuse," by W. F. Goodrich, note, 299–300
History. African. "The Boer Fight for Freedom," by M. Davitt, note, 455
American. "America in its Relation to the Great Epochs of History," by W. J. Mann, note, 458–459
"A History of the American People," by W. Wilson, review, 473–476
"The Loyalists of the American Revolution," by C. H. Van Tyne, review, 313–314
"The True History of the American Revolution," by S. G. Fisher, review, 464–465
"Daniel Webster," by J. B. McMaster, note, 99
"History of the Expedition of Captains Lewis and Clark," 2 vols., edited by J. K. Hosmer, review, 467–469
"Historic Highways of America," 3 vols., by A. B. Hulbert, note, 301
"Iowa Journal of History and Politics," note, 456–457
"The History of the Louisiana Purchase," by J. K. Hosmer, note, 97–98
"The Lower South in American History, by W. G. Brown, note, 453–454
"A Short History of the State of New York," by J. J. Anderson and A. C. Flick, note, 297
"Recollections of Half a Century," by A. K. McClure, note, 459–460
"The History of South Carolina in the Revolution," Vol. IV, by E. McCrady, review, 312–313
"War of 1812," edited by A. C. Cassleman, note, 298
Belgium. 'La Neutralité de la Belgique," by E. Descamps, note, 95–96
Constitutional. "History of the Constitution of Iowa," by B. F. Shambaugh, review, 304–305
"Maryland Constitution of 1851," by J. W. Harry, review, 304–305
Diplomatic. "American Diplomatic

Questions," by J. B. Henderson, Jr., review, 105–111
"Diplomatic History of the Southern Confederacy," by J. M. Callahan, review, 105–111
"Foundations of American Foreign Policy," by A. B. Hart, review, 105–111
European. "A Short History of English Commerce and Industry," by L. L. Price, note, 102
"History of English Utilitarianism," by E. Albee, note, 297
"Tribal Custom in Anglo-Saxon Law," by F. Seebohm, review, 114–116
"Cambridge Modern History," Vol. I. "The Renaissance," edited by A. W. Ward, G. W. Prothero and S. Leathes review, 471–473
"The True Napoleon," by C. Josselyn, review, 308–311
"With Napoleon at St. Helena," review, 308–311
"Napoleon as a General," by Y. von Wartenburg, review, 308–311
"History of Scotland," by P. H. Brown, note, 94–95
"History of the Roman People," by C. Seignobos, note, 102–103.
"Spanish Conquest in America," by A. Helps, note, 456
Indian. "L'Inde d'Aujourd'hui," by A. Métin, note, 460
Philippines. "The Philippine Islands," by E. H. Blair and J. A. Robertson, note, 452
Political. "A History of American Political Theories," by C. E. Merriam, review, 460–470
"Georgia and State Rights," by U. B. Phillips, review, 470–471
"Political History of the United States," by J. P. Gordy, note, 97
Polynesian. "Le Monde Polynésien," by H. Mager, note, 458
Religious. "The Story of the Mormons," by W. A. Linn, review, 311–312
"Students' History of the Greek Church," by A. H. Hore, note, 300

India. "L'Inde d'Aujourd'hui," by A. Metin, note, 460
Iowa. "Journal of History and Politics," note, 456–457
"History of the Constitution of Iowa," by B. F. Shambaugh, review, 304–305

Japan. CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT IN. *See* Government.
Jews. JEWISH CHARITIES. *See* Charities.
Report of Second Conference of Jewish Charities, 400–401
Federation of Jewish Charities in Chicago, 401
Jewish Agriculturists, 402
Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America, 402
Roumanian Laws against Jews, 402–403
Migration of Jews to the United States, 403–404

Labor. CONVICT LABOR SYSTEM OF TEXAS, 426–437. Cost of the penal machinery of the country, 426; purpose of punishment, 427; what Texas is doing to reform criminals, 427; lease system a discredit, 429; necessity of reforming penal institutions of Texas, 431; indeterminate sentence should be applied to all criminals, 432; benefits resulting from indeterminate sentence, 433–434; objections to indeterminate sentence answered, 435–437
THE EFFECT OF UNIONISM UPON THE MINE WORKER, 20–35. Statistics of anthracite industry, 20; classes of laborers, 20–22; competition of foreign with native-born laborers, 23–24; effects of this competition, 24–27; this competition similar to that of capital with itself, 27–28; labor unions are an attempt to limit competition in the labor market, 28; aim of the union is to raise wages, 29–30; organized capital is denying organized labor what it claims for itself, 30–31; strength of the bond of unionism, 32; effect of unionism upon employer and employees, 33; fatalities in the anthracite industry, 34; Slavs should not be excluded, 34–35
THE EVOLUTION OF NEGRO LABOR, 55–76. Little known of the ancestry of American negroes, 55; condition of the negroes in Africa, 56; good accomplished by the training during slavery, 56; three fields of service open to the blacks under slavery, 57; uneven distribution of negroes through the South, and economic causes, 58; map of negro distribution in Alabama, 59; geographical segregation of negroes intensifies race hostilities and influences negro agriculture, 61–63; Virginia, Kentucky and Atlantic coast districts occupied by negro farmers, 63; details concerning negro farming, 64–67; negro in domestic service, 68–69; negro artisan, 70–71; concerning unreliability of negro, 72–73; white emigration from the north, 74; necessity for training in agriculture, 75
THE INVESTOR'S INTEREST IN THE DEMANDS OF THE ANTHRACITE MINERS, 36–45. Investors' interests have not received merited attention, 36; capitalization and narrow margin of profits of the Reading Company, 37–39; position of the Lehigh Valley, 39; controversy on the anthracite industry is between miners and creditors of the railroad, 40; increased wages cannot be paid from higher prices for coal to the consumer, 40–41; possibility of reducing costs of operation and distribution, 41–42; concessions to the miners will be followed by further demands, 42–43; investors' losses caused by overcapitalization, 44–45
THE LABOR SITUATION IN MEXICO, 77–93. Population and racial elements of Mexico, 77–78; characteristics of native labor, 79; statistics of occupations, 80–82; agricultural wages and conditions of agricultural labor, 82–85; labor engaged in mining, 86; diet of the working classes, 86–89; immigration, 89; present conditions are rapidly changing, 90–93
LABOR UNIONS AS THEY APPEAR TO AN EMPLOYER, 46–54. Relations of employer and laborers no longer a personal one, 46; demands of the union, 47; wages cannot be artificially established except when there is a scarcity in the labor supply, 48; establishment of a minimum wage undesirable and impossible, 49; agitation for shorter

hours of labor, 50; objection of workmen to labor-saving machines, 51; no good reason for recognizing the union as it at present exists, 51; the motives of the national officers of labor unions are high, 52; employers' organizations, 53; employers' refusal to recognize union is not directed against the right to organize, 54

THE PREMIUM SYSTEM OF WAGE PAYMENT, 10–19. Economy of preventing waste of time, 10; profit sharing will not prevent loss of time, 10–11; failure of experiment at Dolgeville, New York, 11–12; advantages of the piece-work system with premium payments, 12; comparative costs of production of the ordinary piece-work system and differential rates system, 13; advantage of relationship of confidence between employers and employed, 14–15; necessity of caring for well-being of employees, 16; economy of good light and heat and arrangements for maintaining health of employees, 17–18; automatic machinery not detrimental to intellectual development of wage earners, 19

SOME FEATURES OF THE LABOR SYSTEM AND MANAGEMENT AT THE BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, 1–9. Success of American manufacturers due to energy and skill of laborers, 1; system of classifying locomotives, 1; capacity of Baldwin Locomotive Works, 2; unit system of production, 3; number of men on payroll, 3; method of reckoning wages, 4; piece-work system, 5; reports to timekeepers, 5; system of contracting with foremen, 6; school for apprentices, 7–8; reasons why no strikes have occurred, 9

Legislation. CHILD LABOR. *See* Child Labor

POLITICAL AND MUNICIPAL LEGISLATION IN 1902, 261–279. Constitutions, 261–262; constitutional amendments, 262–263; state boards and commissions, 263; uniform legislation, veto power, 264; direct legislation, 264–265; special legislation, 265; legislative and congressional apportionment, 265–266; sessions, presiding officer of Senate, 266; direct election of United States Senators, 266–267; Virginia suffrage qualifications, 267–268; poll tax, 268–269; party organization, 269–270; enrollment, test of party allegiance, 270; primary elections, 270–272; direct nominations, 272–273; ballots, 273–274; voting machines, election officers, 274; corrupt practices, 275–276; municipal home rule, 276; Ohio municipal code, 276–278; uniform accounts, 278; franchises, 278–279

Liquor Trade. Regulation of Retail Liquor Trade in the United Kingdom, 405–409.

Louisiana. "The History of the Louisiana Purchase," by J. K. Hosmer, note, 97–98

Maine. "The Government of Maine," by W. MacDonald, note, 297

Maryland. "Maryland Constitution of 1851," by J. W. Harry, review, 304–305

Mexico. THE LABOR SITUATION IN. *See* Labor.

Montana. Care of Feeble-Minded Children in Montana, 502

Montreal. Financial Situation, 487–489; Franchises, 130–131

MUNICIPAL MOVEMENTS. NATIONALIZATION OF. *See* Reform.

NEGRO LABOR. THE EVOLUTION OF. *See* Labor.

Negro. "The Negro in Africa and America," by J. A. Tillinghast, note, 103–104

New Jersey. Conference of Charities and Corrections, 405

New York. Finances, 478–479; rapid transit, 479-481; water supply, 316

"Statistical Studies in the New York Money Market,' by J. P. Norton, note, 99–100

Report of the New York State Prison Commission, 336

"A Short History of the State of New York," by J. J. Anderson, note, 297

Ohio. New municipal code, 125–127; scheme of government, 127; council, 127–128

State Board of Charities, 405

Paris. Franchise of underground railway, 325–326

PENAL LAW. PRINCIPLES OF REFORM IN, 419–425. Aim of society should be its own protection, 419; failure of society to suppress or diminish crime, 420; penal institutions are schools of crime, 420; bad effects of short terms of imprisonment for minor offences, 421; tendency of legislatures to add to the list of offences punishable by imprisonment, 422; what imprisonment must accomplish to be successful, 423; indeterminate sentence advocated, 424; imprisonment will be much less frequent in the future, 425

Penal Institutions. Abolishment of the Lock-Step in the New Jersey Prison, 333

Reformatory for Boys, Atlanta, 330–331

Federal Prison near Atlanta, 331

Penology. "Prisoners in Russia," by B. Howard, note, 98

Pennsylvania. Children Aid Society, 494

"Negotiable Instruments Law of Pennsylvania," by J. J. Crawford, note, 298–299

Philanthropy. Charities and Social Problems, 327–337, 400–506

THE ESSENTIALS OF A RELIEF POLICY. *See* Charities.

Legal Dispensaries, 335–336

PROBLEMS OF PHILANTHROPY IN CHICAGO, 379–388. Ability of Chicago to deal with problems of philanthropy, 379; some of the specific problems enumerated, 381; housing problem, 382; investigation made by the City Homes Association, 383; social power of the church not comprehended, 385; awakening interest of Chicago shown by activity of Bureau of Charities and other agencies, 386–387

Settlement Work among Colored People, 336–337

Philippines. Commerce, 132–134; currency, 137–140; conditions of labor, 142–144; taxation and land administration, 144–145; opium revenue, 145; land tax and land tenure, 145–147; police, 149–151; Philippine situation, 507–510

Philosophy. "Dictionary of Philosophy and Psychology," edited by J. M. Baldwin, note, 297

Political Institutions. "Institutions Politiques de l'Europe Contemporaine," note 455

Politics. "Nominating Systems," by E. C. Meyer, review, 112–114
Polynesia. "Le Monde Polynésien," by H. Mager, note, 458
Porto Rico. Elections in, 338–342
Jury Trials, 134, 135
Prison Commission. Second Annual Report of Massachusetts Prison Commission, 494
Providence. Telephone franchise, 122–123; gas franchise, 123; electric lighting, 123–124; financial condition, 320–322; school commission, 484; town school system, 484–485; public parks and playgrounds, 485
Psychology. "Dictionary of Philosophy and Psychology," edited by J. M. Baldwin, note, 297

Reform. Basis of Present Reform Movements, 238–251. Six groups of interests claiming individual attention, 238; discussion of business and family as objects of individual interest, 239; church as a centre of interest, 240; charitable associations, 241; social organizations, 241; political interests and their relations to the other groups of interest, 241; reasons why our interests in politics have lessened, 242; ideals and aims of reform, 243–244; smaller results achieved by reform movements and causes of the same, 244–248; successful reform must have the support of the laboring classes, 248–249. attempts to accomplish reform result in strengthening the executive, 249–250; summary of the contrasts between reforms and progressive movements, 251
Nationalization of Municipal Movements. 252–260. Origin of National Municipal League, 252; objects and activities of the National Municipal League, 252–254; American Society of Municipal Improvements, its organization and activity, 254–256; state leagues of municipalities and their publications, 257; American Park and Outdoor Art Association, 258; American League for Civic Improvement, 259; the personnel of the five national organizations, 259–260
Principles of Reform in Penal Law. *See* Penal Law.
Results of Reform, 221–237. Sir Robert Peel an anti-reformer, 221; distinction between American and English uses of the word "reform," 222–223; result of identifying reform with improvement, 223; actual results of reform have not been satisfactory, 224–226; national government better than the state and local governments because the constitution made changes difficult, 227–228; this illustrated by reference to the civil service reform movement, 229–230; superiority of municipal government in Europe the result of functional development, 231–234; failure of reform movements in America the result of depending too much upon reason and too little upon instinct, 234–236; reform can be accomplished best by party activity, actuated by party needs, influenced by public sentiment, 236–237
Religion. "Monasticism," by H. J. Feasey, note, 96
"Monks and Monasteries," by A. W. Wishart, note, 462
"Primitive Semitic Religion To-day," by S. I. Curtiss, review, 111–112
"The Rise of Religious Liberty in America," by S. H. Cobb, note, 454
"The Story of the Mormons," by W. A. Linn, review, 311–312
"Students' History of the Greek Church," by A. H. Hore, note, 300
Rome. "History of the Roman People," by C. Seignobos, note, 102–103
Russia. "Prisoners in Russia," by B. Howard, note, 98

St. Louis. Work of Civic Improvement League, 481–482
San Francisco. State Board of Control, 122; municipal election, 317–318
Scotland. "History of Scotland," by P. H. Brown, note, 94–95
Social Problems. Can Colored Convicts be Employed Indoors, 327–328
Philanthropy, Charities and, 327–337, 490–506
"The Battle with the Slums," by J. A. Riis, note, 302–303
Social Aspects of Tuberculosis. *See* Disease.
"The Social Evil," by A. S. Johnson, note, 98–99
"The Social Unrest," by J. G. Brooks, review, 462–464
How State Prisoners Should be Employed, 328–329
A Study of Wife Desertion, 333–335
Sociology. Laboratory in Sociology at Atlanta University, 502–505
"Office Social de Renseignements et d'Etudes de Lyon," note, 100
Superior. Gas and water plants, 322–324

Tariff. "Plain Facts as to the Trust and the Tariff," by G. L. Bolen, note, 452–453
Tennessee. Joint Committee of the Tennessee Legislature, 495
Texas. Convict Labor System of. *See* Labor.
Trade. "Die Handelspolitischen Beziehungen Oesterreich-Ungarns zu den Ländern an der unterne Donau," by K. Grünberg, note, 455–456
Transportation. "American Merchant Marine," by W. L. Marvin, note, 459
"The British Railway Position," by G. Paish, note, 100–102
"Eisenbahnen im tropischen Afrika," by H Meyer, note, 460–461
Trusts. "Our Benevolent Feudalism," by W. J. Ghent, note, 96
"The Plain Facts as to the Trust and the Tariff," by G. L. Bolen, note, 452–453
"Trust Companies in the United States," by G. Cator, note, 95
Tuskegee. Training in Agriculture at, 513–514

Unionism. Labor Unions as They Appear to an Employer. *See* Labor.
The Effect of Unionism upon the Mine Worker. *See* Labor.
Usury. "Usury, a Scriptural, Ethical and Economic View," by C. Elliott, note, 299

Virginia. Conference of Charities and Corrections, 494–495

Wage. The Premium System of Wage Payment. *See* Labor.
Wyoming. Municipal ownership, 324–325